St. Aidan's Church of England High School

Single Equality Scheme 2018-2022

Reviewed: September 2021

Next review date: September 2022

Location: St. Aidan's website - Parents' Info - Policy Documents/Statutory Information

Introduction

This Single Equality Scheme for schools in North Yorkshire has been produced by North Yorkshire County Council and has been adopted, in full, by Yorkshire Causeway Schools Trust as it provides an appropriate format for addressing the statutory duties of the Equality Act 2010 and The Children and Families Act 2014. This supersedes and brings together all previous statutory duties in relation to race, gender and disability and also addresses the duty to promote community cohesion, thus meeting the Trust's statutory duties in these areas.

In this document any references to YCST and school are inter-changeable and equally relevant.

The scheme also highlights how our school has worked with and listened to the staff, pupils, parents and carers to inform development of action plans and the need and commitment required to ensure the scheme is a success. This is underpinned by a commitment to promoting positive relationships and understanding between all groups within our school community.

This document sets out how pupils with the following protected characteristics (previously known as equality strands) will be protected in our school from harassment and discrimination:

- disability;
- gender;
- race;
- religion and belief;
- sexual orientation;
- gender reassignment;
- pregnancy and maternity.

The law on disability discrimination is different from the rest of the Equalities Act in a number of ways. In particular, it works in only one direction – that is to say, it protects disabled people but not people who are not disabled. This means that schools are allowed to treat disabled pupils more favourably than non-disabled pupils, and in some cases are required to do so, by making reasonable adjustments to put them on a more level footing with pupils without disabilities The definition of what constitutes discrimination is more complex. Provision for disabled pupils is closely connected with the regime for children with special educational needs. Chapter 4 of the Act deals in detail with disability issues.

This scheme extends however to cover all aspects of vulnerability, including those associated with socio-economic factors (e.g. pupils from low income families).

As well as delivering high quality services to our pupils, the school is also committed to being a good employer and as such this scheme outlines how we meet our varied duties in terms of recruitment and employment practices. We are also committed to be fully inclusive of all community users,

including parents and carers. As such, this scheme therefore also sets out how we will work to overcome any discrimination related to the other protected characteristics:

- Age*
- Being married or in a civil partnership

*A person's age is also a protected characteristic in relation to employment and the Act extends this (except for children) to the provision of goods and services, but age as a protected characteristic does not apply to pupils in schools. Schools therefore remain free to admit and organise children in age groups and to treat pupils in ways appropriate to their age and stage of development without risk of legal challenge, even in the case of pupils over the age of 18.

The impact of this scheme is reported on annually.

Aims of the Single Equality Scheme

- To articulate the school's commitment to equality which permeates all school policies and practices;
- To ensure that everyone who belongs to, or comes into contact with, our school community is valued and respected;
- To promote equality of opportunity and eliminate unlawful discrimination, harassment or victimisation;
- To comply with statutory duties under equalities legislation in one document.

Purpose of the Equality Scheme

This equality scheme is the school's response to the specific and general duties in the current equality legislation, which has been brought together under the Equality Act 2010 (see appendix 1). It is an attempt to capture how the school is systematically establishing and implementing good practice in equality and diversity across all areas of school life. This includes a response to all aspects of social identity and diversity.

This Equality Scheme sets out how the school will:

- eliminate discrimination;
- eliminate harassment or victimisation related to any aspect of social identity or diversity;
- promote equality of opportunity;
- promote positive attitudes to all aspects of social identity and diversity;
- encourage participation by disabled people and people representing different aspects of social identity in public life;
- take steps to take account of difference even where that involves treating some people more favourably than others;
- take proportionate action to address the disadvantage faced by particular groups of pupils.

Planning to eliminate discrimination and promote equality of opportunity

This scheme is underpinned by the core belief that all children and young people belong to their local community and share the same rights to membership of that community and a quality education. We set equality objectives with associated actions which are outlined within our equalities action plan that accompanies this Equality Scheme. Our plan identifies what we will be doing over the coming year to make our school more accessible to the whole community, irrespective of background or need.

It encompasses our duties to promote positive outcomes in relation to race, gender and disability, but also identifies actions to address other social identities. It encompasses our **anticipatory duties to plan ahead for the reasonable adjustments** (reasonable and proportionate steps to overcome barriers that may impede some pupils) we need to make to be best placed to help disabled pupils who come to our school.

This action plan replaces the school's Disability Accessibility Plan for the school (previously required under the planning duties in the Disability Discrimination Act) as it sets out how the school will increase access to education for disabled pupils, alongside other protected groups, in the three areas required:

- increasing the extent to which disabled pupils can participate in the school curriculum,
- improving the physical environment of the school to enable disabled pupils to take better advantage of education, benefits, facilities and services provided, and
- improving the availability of accessible information to disabled pupils.

The action plan is renewed annually and progress towards the equality objectives within it is reported on regularly to governors, and this information is published at least annually. Equality objectives have been identified through consultation with key stakeholders using appropriate audit tools (for example those provided by the Inclusion Quality Mark). Our equality objectives are published at least once every four years.

This action plan is understood and implemented by all staff and is available on the school website. It is available in different formats and in different languages on request to the school office.

Our school has regard to the need to provide adequate resources for implementing plans and must regularly review them.

Our school records all prejudice baes and hate incidents and reports them to the Trust, in line with guidance, which can be found at: <u>http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/equalities-and-diversity</u>. Pupils and staff are encouraged to report incidents and the school responds effectively, aiming to eliminate all forms of discrimination and prejudiced based incidents.

School Vision and Values

The values within St Aidan's are grounded in the Christian faith based on love, compassion and respect for each other as well as the world we live in.

The school's vision statement reflects the school's ambitions for all its pupils and have been developed with the whole community. It refers to the key requirements set out in the National Curriculum Inclusion Statement for developing an inclusive curriculum: setting suitable learning challenges; responding to pupils' diverse learning needs; overcoming potential barriers to learning and assessment for individuals and groups of pupils.

The school statement also embraces the North Yorkshire Inclusion statement which emphasises that individuals and groups of learners who may be vulnerable to exclusion, marginalisation and underachievement are identified and receive targeted provision to ensure their presence, participation and achievement. The school is committed to addressing any actions which are identified to improve our inclusive practice.

	ling to our Church foundation and the example of a centre of educational excellence where each and f life in all its fullness.
Wisdom	Learning all that we can about the world and how to live well in it It is good for us to study, explore and determine the fulness of life. We may discover new interests, talents and enthusiasms. We will contribute to the world in better ways, understanding how to live and learn well.
	Exploring our calling and achieving the best for others and ourselves
Aspiration	We aim for and look forward to the many achievements and blessings to come and to exploring our calling in life. We work hard and respond well to challenges, achieving the best for others and ourselves.
Learning	Putting good relationships at the heart of our community
well together	We strive to create a community where everyone learns well together, sharing the journey with common values and goals. We try our best, at all times, to relate well to each other and to be kind and keen in the service of others.
	As God's children, upholding dignity and respect, justice and charity
Kindness	We respect and celebrate each person for who they are and, as God's children, we recognise the importance of kindness and diversity. We welcome each and everyone, upholding dignity and justice and looking after one another.

Staff Development and Training

We ensure that all staff receive appropriate training and appropriate opportunities for professional development. The training taken to position the school well for the equality and diversity agenda:

- Induction of new staff;
- Safer recruitment training;
- Compass Buzz training;
- Pastoral and behavioural updates;
- SEND updates, including governor training;
- Pupil Premium updates;
- EAL and refugee training;
- Training through YTSA;
- Training through identified CPD needs;
- Stonewall Training cascaded by Assistant Head of Sixth Form.

Examples of reasonable adjustments the school makes as a matter of course

From September 2012 schools and local authorities have a duty to supply auxiliary aids and services as reasonable adjustments where these are not being supplied through Special Educational Needs (SEN) statements or from other sources. Additional high needs funding may be available on application to the local authority.

Please click on our <u>SEND Information Report</u> for more information.

Outcomes for pupils

Outcomes for pupils are analysed against social identity issues, i.e. gender, ethnicity, disability, faith background, and aspects of vulnerability identified by the school. This is compared with the outcomes made for all pupils. This is recorded in the School Self Evaluation documentation.

These processes form part of the school's equality impact assessment processes, to determine the impact of our provision on improving outcomes for identified pupils. In line with statutory requirements all new policies as well as existing policies and functions are evaluated for the impact they have, in consultation with identified pupils and parents/carers.

For further information please see our Pupil Premium Statement and our SEND Information Report.

Equalities objectives

Our Equalities Objectives, based on needs analysis, for the period 2021-2025 are:

- Increase awareness of equality/discrimination issues;
- Increase awareness of protected characteristics;
- Reduce the number of hate incidents, including homophobic, biphobic and transphobic;
- Curriculum provision, including reducing stereotypes, for example in career pathways;
- Continue to adapt the school to be accessible for all students.

Roles and Responsibilities in Implementing the Single Equality Scheme and Equalities Objectives:

The Headteacher will:

- ensure that staff and parents are informed about the Single Equality Scheme;
- ensure that the scheme is implemented effectively;
- manage any day to day issues arising from the policy whether for pupils or for the school as an employer;
- ensure staff have access to training which helps to implement the scheme;
- liaise with external agencies regarding the policy so that the school's actions are in line with the best advice available;
- monitor the scheme and report to the Governing Body at least annually, on the effectiveness of the policy;
- ensure that the SLT are kept up to date with any development affecting the policy/action plan arising from the scheme;
- provide appropriate support and monitoring for all pupils and specific and targeted pupils to whom the scheme has direct relevance, with assistance from relevant agencies.

The Governing Body will:

- ensure that the school complies with all relevant equalities legislation;
- recommend all governors receive up to date training in all the equalities and SEND duties;
- designate a governor with specific responsibility for the Single Equality Scheme;
- establish that the action plans arising from the scheme are part of the School Development Plan;
- support the Headteacher in implementing any actions necessary;
- inform and consult with parents about the scheme;
- evaluate and review the action every three years;
- evaluate the action plan annually
- publish information at least annually.
- publish equality objectives every four years

The Senior Leadership Team will:

• have general responsibility for supporting other staff in implementing this scheme;

- provide a lead in the dissemination of information relating to the scheme;
- identify good quality resources and CPD opportunities to support the scheme;
- with the Headteacher, provide advice/support in dealing with any incidents/issues;
- assist in implementing reviews of this scheme as detailed in the School Development Plan.

People with specific responsibilities:

- Associate Headteacher: Responsible for ensuring the specific needs of staff members are addressed.
- Assistant Headteacher (Inclusion/SEND): Responsible for maintaining, and sharing with all the staff, details of vulnerable and SEND pupils and how their needs will be met.
- Governor (SEND): Responsible for publishing the SEND information report.

Parents/Carers will:

- have access to the scheme;
- be encouraged to support the scheme;
- have the opportunity to attend contribute to the development of the scheme;
- have the right to a personalised approach to meeting additional needs and a right to have their views taken into account.
- have the right to be informed of any incident related to this scheme which could directly affect their child.

School Staff will:

- accept that this is a whole school issue and support the Single Equality Scheme;
- be aware of the Single Equality Scheme and how it relates to them;
- make known any queries or training requirements
- know how to deal with incidents of concern, including bullying and how to identify and challenge bias and stereotyping;
- know procedures for reporting incidents of racism, harassment or other forms of discrimination;
- not discriminate on racial, disability or other grounds;
- keep themselves up to date with relevant legislation and attend training and information events organised by the school or LA;
- ensure that pupils from all groups are included in all activities and have full access to the curriculum;
- promote equality and diversity through teaching and through relations with pupils, staff, parents, and the wider community.

Pupils will:

- be encouraged to express their views and contribute where possible to the formulation of policies
- be made aware of any relevant part of the scheme, appropriate to age and ability;
- be expected to act in accordance with any relevant part of the scheme
- experience a curriculum and environment which is respectful of diversity and difference and prepares them well for life in a diverse society;
- understand the importance of reporting discriminatory bullying and racially motivated incidents;
- ensure the peer support programme within the school promotes understanding and supports pupils who are experiencing discrimination.

Visitors and contractors are responsible for complying with the school's Equality Scheme – non-compliance will be dealt with by the Headteacher.

Involvement Processes

Policies are vital to identify and consolidate thinking regarding appropriate provision for pupils, however, they are often viewed as an end, when they should be seen as a process - always evolving in response to changes and evidence from impact assessments. When developing this Equality Scheme, the school is clear that this is a process which must be informed by the involvement of all participants such as pupils, parents, school staff, governors and external agencies. This will ensure that the school gleans insights into the barriers faced by people from different social identity backgrounds and learns the best ways to overcome such barriers. This Scheme will be informed, therefore, by:

- the views and aspirations of pupils themselves from different social identity backgrounds;
- the views and aspirations of parents of pupils from different social identity backgrounds;
- the views and aspirations of staff from different social identity backgrounds;
- the views and aspirations of members of the community and other agencies, including voluntary organisations, representing different social identity backgrounds;
- the priorities in the North Yorkshire Children and Young People's Plan.

Mechanisms for involvement

At this school the following mechanisms will ensure the views of pupils inform the Equality Scheme and action plan:

- Scheduled Kirkland Rowell surveys;
- Student voice activity, including with those experiencing reasonable adjustments;
- Tutorial programme engagement;
- Sixth Form Senate;
- Growing up in Yorkshire pupil survey;
- Wellbeing in Mind survey.

At this school the following mechanisms will ensure the views of staff inform the Equality Scheme and action plan:

- Scheduled Kirkland Rowell surveys;
- Staff Forum meetings;
- Consultation with Professional Associations;
- Professional supervision;
- Senior leaders' open-door policy;
- Performance management analysis;
- Return to work and exit interviews.

At this school the following mechanisms will ensure the views of parents and the community inform the Equality Scheme and action plan:

- Scheduled Kirkland Rowell surveys;
- Regular, scheduled parents' consultation evenings;
- Feedback through Governing body meetings;
- PTA (FOSA) feedback and engagement;
- Engagement through community events.

The school's action plan will focus on developing the involvement of pupils, staff and parents from different social identity backgrounds over the three years of this Scheme. We will consider varying the times, methods and the venues for this involvement to ensure the best possible attendance and ensure views can be heard. This way the school will learn what works and the involvement of pupils, staff and parents will improve and deepen over time.

Action Planning

Although it is no longer a requirement for schools to have an equality action plan, those schools which do already have one (or more) of these in place, may find it helpful to continue with this approach and adapt it to take into account the extent of the duty. (5.27 DfE Equalities Guidance May 2014)

This scheme is supported by an action plan, the progress of which is monitored and evaluated by the Governing Body.

The action plan that identifies the equality objectives for the school arising from this scheme and impact assessment against audit criteria, such as the Inclusion Quality Mark; for example:

- clear allocation of responsibility;
- clear allocation of resources, human and financial;
- clear timescales;
- expected outcomes and performance criteria;
- specified dates for review.

The effectiveness of this Scheme will be evaluated and reflected in:

- the School self-evaluation documentation;
- the level achieved against appropriate audit tools;
- feedback, for example parent voice surveys.

Reporting

This Scheme will be reported on annually and available on request. Progress against the action plan will be evaluated and the impact of the action and activities assessed.

Publication

This Equality Scheme will be published and available on request. A copy will be displayed on the school's website.

Information is published demonstrating how the school is complying with the Public Sector Equality Duty and the school's equality objectives. The school updates its published information at least annually and publishes the equality objectives at least every four years.

It will be up to schools themselves to decide in what format they publish equality information. For most schools, the simplest approach may be to set up an equalities page on their website where all this information is present or links to it are available. The regulations are not prescriptive and it will be entirely up to schools to decide how they publish the information, so long as it is accessible to those members of the school community and the public who want to see it. (5.25 DfE Equalities Guidance May 2014)

Schools' duties around accessibility for disabled pupils

4.28 Schools and Las need to carry out accessibility planning for disabled pupils. These are the same duties as previously existed under the DDA and have been replicated in the Equality Act 2010.

4.29 Schools must implement accessibility plans which are aimed at:

- increasing the extent to which disabled pupils can participate in the curriculum
- *improving the physical environment of schools to enable disabled pupils to take better advantage of education, benefits, facilities and services provided; and*
- improving the availability of accessible information to disabled pupils

4.30 Schools will also need to have regard to the need to provide adequate resources for implanting plans and must regularly review them. An accessibility plan may be a freestanding document but may also be published as part of another document such as the school development plan.

4.31 OFSTED inspections may include a school's accessibility plan as part of their review

This document relates to The Equality Act 2010 and schools: Departmental advice for school leaders, school staff, governing bodies and local authorities May 2014, updated June 2018 DfE.

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/equality-act-2010-advice-for-schools

This is for:

- school leaders
- school staff
- governing bodies

It applies to:

- local-authority-maintained schools
- academies and free schools
- local authorities
- non-maintained special schools
- independent schools

5.16 Under specific duties set out in the previous equality legislation, schools were required to produce equality schemes in relation to race, disability and gender. Under the specific duties there are no requirements to create equality schemes. But schools may choose to continue producing such a scheme, if it helps them to comply with the Equality Duty, and they can expand it to cover the additional protected characteristics.

Appendix 1: Equality Legislation and Guidance

This equality scheme responds to the current equalities legislation.

• The Equality Act 2010 is the overarching legislation for all equality duties.

The act serves two main purposes:

- a) To harmonise discrimination law;
- b) To strengthen the law to support progress on equality.

The act supersedes or strengthens the following acts and regulations:

- The Equal Pay Act 1970
- The Sex Discrimination Act 1975
- The Race Relations Act 1976
- The Disability Discrimination Act 1995
- The Employment Equality (Religion & Belief and Sexual Orientation) Regulations 2003
- The Employment Equality (Age) Regulations 2006
- The Equality Act 2006 Part 2
- The Equality Act (Sexual Orientation) Regulations 2007
- The SEN Code of Practice 2001

Overview of previous equalities legislation which has been harmonised and strengthened by Equality Act 2010:

- Race Relations Act (RRA) 1976/2000
 Statutory positive duty to promote racial equality, promote good race relations and eliminate unlawful racial discrimination;
- Sex Discrimination Act (SDA) 1975 (and Regulations 1999), Gender Equality Duty 2007 statutory positive duty to promote gender equality and eliminate unlawful gender discrimination;
- Employment Equality (religion or belief) (sexual orientation) Regulations 2003 extended to education, Equality Act (Part 2) 2007. The Act sets out that is unlawful for schools to discriminate against a person:
 - \circ ~ in the terms on which it offers to admit him/her as a pupil:
 - \circ $\;$ by refusing to accept an application to admit him/her as a pupil, or
 - where he/she is a pupil of the establishment:
 - o in the way in which it affords him/her access to any benefit, facility or service,
 - by refusing him/her access to a benefit, facility or service,
 - by excluding him/her from the establishment,
 - by subjecting him/her to any other detriment.

Disability Discrimination Act (DDA) 1995/2005
 Statutory positive duty to promote equality of opportunity for disabled people: pupils, staff, parents, carers and other people who use the school or may wish to, and eliminate unlawful discrimination;

• Education and Inspections Act 2006, duty to promote community cohesion. By 'community cohesion' the school is endorsing and adopting the definition provided by Alan Johnson, 2006, as:

"working towards a society in which there is a common vision and sense of belonging by all communities; a society in which the diversity of people's backgrounds and circumstances is appreciated and valued; a society in which similar life opportunities are available to all; and a society in which strong and positive relationships exist and continue to be developed in the workplace, in schools and in the wider community."

Essential Further Guidance

DfE The Equality Act 2010 and schools: Departmental advice for school leaders, school staff, governing bodies and local authorities (May 2014) https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/equality-act-2010-advice-for-schools

Equality and Human Rights Commission Guidance for schools <u>http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/advice-and-guidance/education-providers-schools-guidance</u>

SEND Code of Practice January 2015- latest at 01.03.15 and effective from 01.04.15 https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/398815/SEND_Co de_of_Practice_January_2015.pdf

Appendix 2: Equalities Action Plan (2021-2022)

Objectives (see Action Plan for full details)

Issue	Objectives/Actions
Improve the physical environment to increase the extent to which disabled students can take advantage of education.	Audit of access mechanisms and maintenance programmes, for example the lift, ramps and quality of flooring. Implement required changes to the fabric of the building as required, for example doorways, decoration, audio-visual provision. New build implementation (for example, the 3G pitch), ensuring suitable access for all students.
Increase the extent to which disabled students can access the curriculum.	Review provision as and when required by the admission of new students, including audit of physical site requirements to provide reasonable adjustments according to individual need.
Improve the delivery of education to disabled students through improved communication of information delivered to students who are not disabled.	Audit needs of individual students and identification of reasonable adjustment to improve access to information, for example written or verbal delivery of content. The school will access the LA support agencies to provide access to specific information styles, for example Braille, non-verbal techniques, or issues relating to EAL. The school will, if required, appoint or train staff in communication styles.
Audit wider curriculum activities and ensure student involvement through assessment of need.	Individual review of need, identifying reasonable adjustment and support required for specific activities. Specific requirements planning to include pandemic adjustments and issues.